

【基礎ドリル】助動詞① (can)

1. 次の各組の英文を、意味の違いに注意して日本文にしない。

(1)

a. She plays the guitar.

b. She can play the guitar.

(2)

a. I don't use this computer.

b. I can't use this computer.

(3)

a. Do they come to the park?

b. Can they come to the park?

2. 次の英文を、can を用いて「【主語】は～できる」という文にしない。

(1) I go there.

(2) He plays tennis very well.

(3) Tom runs very fast.

(4) You read Japanese.

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

(1) She can go to America.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(2) Tom and Bob can sing very well.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

(3) I can ride a bike.

(否定文)

(疑問文 [主語を you にかえて])

(4) His father can speak Chinese.

(否定文)

(疑問文)

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にしなさい。

(1) I can have lunch in the library. (主語を you にかえて)

(2) Meg and Ken can come here by bus.

(3) John can play the guitar very well.

(4) Tom can run very fast. (完成した疑問文に「私です」と答える文も書く)

(5) She can speak three languages.

5. 以下の英文を日本文にきなさい。

(1) Can you open the window?—Sure.

(2) Can I use your car?—Sure.

解答

1. 次の各組の英文を、意味の違いに注意して日本文にきなさい。

(1)

a. She plays the guitar.

彼女は（普段）ギターを弾く。

b. She can play the guitar.

彼女はギターを弾くことができる。

(2)

a. I don't use this computer.

私は（普段）このコンピューターを使わない。

b. I can't use this computer.

私はこのコンピューターを使うことができない。

(3)

a. Do they come to the park?

彼らは（普段）公園に来ますか？

b. Can they come to the park?

彼らは公園に来ることができますか？

2. 次の英文を、can を用いて「【主語】は～できる」という文にきなさい。

(1) I go there.

I can go there.

(2) He plays tennis very well.

He can play tennis very well.

(3) Tom runs very fast.

Tom can run very fast.

(4) You read Japanese.

You can read Japanese.

3. 次の英文を否定文と疑問文にし、疑問文には Yes と No の両方で答えなさい。

※以下の<can't>は<cannot>や<can not>でも可。

(1) She can go to America.

(否定文) She can't go to America.

(疑問文) Can she go to America?—Yes, she can./No, she can't.

(2) Tom and Bob can sing very well.

(否定文) Tom and Bob can't sing very well.

(疑問文) Can Tom and Bob sing very well?—Yes, they can./No, they can't.

(3) I can ride a bike.

(否定文) I can't ride a bike.

(疑問文 [主語を you にかえて]) Can you ride a bike?—Yes, I can./No, I can't.

(4) His father can speak Chinese.

(否定文) His father can't speak Chinese.

(疑問文) Can his father speak Chinese?—Yes, he can./No, he can't.

4. 次の英文を、下線部を問う疑問文にしなさい。

(1) I can have lunch in the library. (主語を you にかえて)

Where can you have lunch?

(2) Meg and Ken can come here by bus.

How can Meg and Ken come here?

(3) John can play the guitar very well.

What can John play very well?

(4) Tom can run very fast.

Who can run very fast?

—I can.

・疑問詞が主語になる疑問文は<【主語】+can.>と答える。

(5) She can speak three languages.

How many languages can she speak?

5. 以下の英文を日本文にしてください。

(1) Can you open the window?—Sure.

窓を開けてもらえませんか?—いいですよ。

・ Can you~? 「~してもらえませんか?」

(2) Can I use your car?—Sure.

あなたの車を使ってもいいですか?—いいですよ。

・ Can I~? 「~してもいいですか?」